

# Lyceum Theater

Musical Comedy.  
Funny Comedians.  
Pretty Chorus Girls.  
Free Moving Pictures.

Opens (Tomorrow) Sunday.

## School Days

A Musical Comedy That Pleases.

Two Shows Every Night—7:30 and 9:30

Popular prices 15, 25 Cents

### The Standard.

William Glasman, Publisher.  
AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER.  
(Established 1870)

This paper will always fight for progress and reform. It will not knowingly tolerate injustice or corruption and will always fight demagogues of all parties. It will oppose privileged classes and public plunderers; it will never lack sympathy with the poor; it will always remain devoted to the public welfare and will never be satisfied with merely printing news, it will always be drastically independent and will never be afraid to attack wrongs, whether committed by the rich or the poor.

#### NEW METHOD OF HEATING FOR OGDEN.

There is a day not far ahead when nearly all the heating in homes and factories will be by gas. This change is to be brought about by the late application of an old principle, which as described in the last issue of the Literary Digest, is highly interesting as forecasting great possibilities in the new heating system.

The idea of a heating apparatus in which coal-gas should be burned without flame occurred recently, at about the same time, to an Englishman, Prof. W. Bone, and a German, Professor Schnabel. The principle utilized by both is identical with that employed in certain types of automatic lighter attached to a gas mantle. These consist simply of platinum sponge, or platinum in fine powder, which has a curious faculty for absorbing gas. When a mixture of ordinary lighting gas and air passes through this spongy stuff, the two gases are brought into such intimate contact that they take fire of their own accord. How this principle is utilized on a larger scale and with a cheaper material to produce flameless heat is thus told by Carl Snyder:

"It is very well known that the efficiency of an ordinary fire is very low. Coal burned in an ordinary grate does not give off more than 5, or at most 10, per cent. of the heat it contains. Even when the coal is converted into gas and burned as a gas flame the efficiency is still not great—not over 30 or 40 per cent. In the system devised by Prof. W. Bone, in England, a mixture of gas and air is forced through a finely porous mantle of some substance, like magnesium, extremely resistant to heat. There is always a slight excess of air, but it is quite extraordinary how small this excess may be, so perfect is the combustion. When under a not very high pressure, the mixture of gas and air is forced through this porous material and lighted with a match about as you would light a gas-stove. There is at first the ordinary gas-flame, which, as you increase the amount of air, becomes thin and blue and finally vanishes entirely. At the same time

the surface of the porous diaphragm begins to glow and soon becomes white hot.

"The theory of the flameless heater is exactly the same as that of the gas-lighter—that each little molecule of gas and oxygen shall be brought into such contact that they must combine. The effect is that there is not only no flame, but no smoke. The result is almost pure carbonic-acid gas, which is colorless, odorless, and harmless."

Actual measurement has shown, we are told, that the combustion in the flameless heater takes place in a layer of about one-eighth to one-third of an inch, and is therefore so concentrated that a very small stove suffices to heat a large room and can be carried about in the hand like a lamp. To quote further:

"For all kinds of metal-work ovens are built on the same principle. From ordinary producer gas they develop tremendous heat—1,800 degrees C., which is about 3,400 degrees F., and of still greater utility are the steam-boilers made after this same process. Here the gas is driven through heating tubes containing the porous material, and the efficiency runs as high as 95 per cent. These boilers for a given surface develop twice as much heat as a locomotive boiler, and with them it is possible to get up steam in a jiffy. There is no long wait."

If this new system were to be applied in Ogdens, the coal measures owned by Ogdensites at Coalville could be made of immense service by converting the coal into gas on the ground and piping the product to this city. The day is coming when that will be done.

#### CHILDREN IN SCHOOL MANY HOURS.

Maria Montessori has come to America to note the progress in the Montessori system and the famous woman educator has expressed pleasure over what has been achieved.

The Montessori system, instead of allowing the pupils to get beyond the control of the teachers for half a day, as is proposed in Ogdens, retains the youngsters in school from 9 o'clock in the morning until 5 o'clock in the afternoon.

Maria Montessori says: "Intellectual exercise is the most pleasant thing a child knows if he is in good health. The children of the Casa dei Bambini would save little objects that they had acquired by themselves. They would preserve unharmed even the most trivial scrap of paper, although free to tear it up so long as that scrap of paper helped them to exercise their thoughts."

"But the most marvelous discovery was the physical improvement of these little children. Now, we never served food in the school. The little ones, all of whom live in their own homes, have half an hour's recess for luncheon, which they take at home. Not a single child in the school was given medicine; there was

no change of diet, but in almost every case a new vigor and health was shown by blood supply, weight, and stature. They looked like the children of wealthy parents living in the country, and presented a strong contrast to their brothers and sisters at home.

"This renewed vigor was due solely to a complete satisfaction of psychic life. These children were in school from nine to five eleven months in the year. All this time they were continually busy."

"This amazing discovery might have been foreseen had we stopped to think how our own physical health depends far more on happiness and a peaceful conscience than upon any thing material as bread."

#### TEA AND COFFEE IN UTAH.

Utah is supposed to be a state where tea and coffee are taboo, but we are informed that larger quantities of tea and coffee are consumed in this state than any other in proportion to population.

We do not know how to account for this, unless when forbidden, a thing takes on new attractions.

We want someone with the time and a leaning to the statistical, to inquire into this subject and enlighten us. If the people of Utah have become tea and coffee drinkers to any great extent, then proof is presented that to forbid is to increase a desire for the thing forbidden. It would prove a study in human nature of considerable value.

#### LOS ANGELES AS A DISAPPOINTMENT.

A newspaper man, who left Ogdens last summer, intending to make Los Angeles his home, has returned with some wholesome advice, including one or two "don'ts."

He says that, if you must labor for a living, don't go to that part of California.

Furthermore, if you must go to Los Angeles for your health and to satisfy a wanderlust, don't buy real estate or invest in any of the building and loan associations. Real estate is a gamble worse than that of faro or roulette and there are thousands of victims of the game in that city.

The whole atmosphere of Los Angeles is depressing to any one who must work for a living and come in contact with the tremendous struggle for existence going on in every avenue of employment. The employment agencies are crowded with job seekers and a call for one position brings a great rush of despairing men and women.

The Standard repeatedly has said that, if ever confidence were shaken in the real estate market of Los Angeles, the boom would collapse as though it were a house made of cards, and now we are seeing a part of that prediction realized.

We would not care to live where so much of the misery of the world forces itself on one and is so large a part of the life of a place. We prefer to remain in Utah where there is no boom and none of the terrible scenes of poverty. Here in the mountains we get only the echoes of the maddening strife going on where men fight for jobs and face the fear of the coming of the wolf of hunger at their doors.

#### TODAY IN CONGRESS

Washington, Dec. 20.—

Senate:

Met at noon.

Conferees on the currency bill prepared to meet representatives of the house.

House:

Met at 10 a.m.

Took up the administration currency bill to appoint conferees to work with the senate managers to compose disputed points.

Representative Taylor of Colorado introduced bill to establish ten-mile experiment stations, to be located in the discretion of the secretary of the interior.

Secretary Garrison testified before house appropriations sub-committee on fortifications in advocacy of his estimates for fortification work.

War department asked for urgent deficiency appropriation of \$2,250,000 for unskilled labor on the Panama canal.

#### WOODMAN ABANDON FIGHT FOR INCREASE

Rock Island, Dec. 20.—The executive council of the Modern Woodmen of America announced today that it had abandoned its fight for increased insurance rates and that the question would not be proposed to the national head camp meeting to be held in June at Toledo, Ohio, unless it originated from the membership.

This ends a bitter fight that has been waged within the society since the increased rates ordered at the head camp meeting in Chicago two years ago. Several months ago the society was enjoined by the courts from enforcing the new rates and it has since been operating under the old plan.

#### Razors and Pocket Knives at the right price at Lowe's.

HE WOULDN'T MISS IT.  
She—And we'll see you tomorrow morning in the gardens, then. Shall you be there?  
He—Rather I'm going right there now.—Fleegende Biazter.

Read the Classified Ads.

### THE WORLD'S MARKET NEWS

WALL STREET.

New York, N. Y., Dec. 20.—American Telephone rose buoyantly at the opening today on the announcement from Washington of the agreement for dissolution of the merger with Western Union. On the first few sales it rose 12 1/4, an advance of 7 points. Western Union rose a point. The whole list was strong and active. Gains of one to three points were made by a large number of representative stocks.

Speculation for the rise slowed up when the jump in American Telephone invited realizing which lowered the three points. Buying broke out again after a brief period of hesitation and prices—American Telephone excepted—reached higher levels than before. American Sugar rose four points and Mackay, p.d., three.

The market closed strong. Force was added to yesterday's vigorous rally by overnight news of the passage by the senate of the currency bill and announcement of the telephone dissolution agreement. The exhibition of pronounced strength bore out recent assertions that the market had been speculatively sold out.

A slump of five points in Western Union and a setback in the telephone shares checked the upward movement toward the end, but there was little sympathetic recession and the close was near the top.

Bonds were strong.

Cotton Crop of 1913.  
Washington, D. C., Dec. 20.—Cotton of the growth of 1913, ginned prior to December 13, amounted to 12,923,606 bales, the census bureau announced today. Round bales included numbered 91,683; sea island, 69,312 bales.

Kansas City Livestock.  
Kansas City, Dec. 20.—Hogs—Receipts, 1000; market steady. Bulk of sales, \$7.45@7.65; heavy, \$7.60@7.70; packers and butchers, \$7.50@7.65; lights, \$7.40@7.60; pigs, \$6.50@7.25.

Cattle—Receipts, 500; market steady. Prime fed steers, \$8.25@8.50; dressed beef steers, \$7.00@7.25; western steers, \$6.00@7.75; southern steers, \$5.50@7.00; cows, \$4.40@7.00; heifers, \$5.50@7.50; stockers and feeders, \$5.50@7.50; bulls, \$5.00@7.00; calves, \$6.50@10.50.

Sheep—Receipts, none; market steady. Lambs, \$7.00@7.50; yearlings, \$5.50@6.75; wethers, \$4.50@5.25; ewes, \$4.00@4.60.

Chicago Livestock.  
Chicago, Ill., Dec. 20.—Hogs—Receipts, 15,000; market slow, best steady, others weak at yesterday's average. Bulk of sales, \$7.50@7.70; lights, \$7.30@7.65; mixed, \$7.40@7.75; heavy, \$7.40@7.75; rough, \$7.40@7.50; pigs, \$6.25@7.60.

Cattle—Receipts, 400; market steady. Beef steers, \$6.60@7.75; Texas steers, \$6.60@7.60; western, \$5.80@7.60; stockers and feeders, \$4.90@7.35; cows and heifers, \$3.30@8.40; calves, \$7.00@10.50.

Sheep—Receipts, 2000; market slow. Native and western, \$4.25@5.50; yearlings, \$5.40@6.50; lambs, native, \$6.25@7.70; western, \$6.25@7.50.

South Omaha Livestock.  
South Omaha, Dec. 20.—Hogs—Receipts, 600; market strong. Heavy, \$7.50@7.85; lights, \$7.15@7.50; pigs, \$6.75@7.10; bulk of sales, \$7.30@7.60.

Cattle—Receipts, 100; market steady. Native steers, \$6.00@9.50; cows and heifers, \$5.50@8.00; western steers, \$6.00@8.00; Texas steers, \$5.75@7.15; range cows and heifers, \$5.60@7.20; calves, \$6.25@10.00.

Sheep—Receipts, 100; market steady. Yearlings, \$6.00@6.80; wethers, \$4.60@5.30; lambs, \$6.50@7.80.

Metals.

New York, N. Y., Dec. 20.—The metal markets were dull and practically nominal. Lake copper, \$15.00@15.50, nominal; electrolytic, \$14.30@14.50; casting, \$14.00@14.12 1/2; iron, unchanged.

Sugar.  
New York, N. Y., Dec. 20.—Sugar—Raw, unsettled. Muscovado, \$2.70@2.73; centrifugal, \$3.20@3.23; molasses, \$2.45@2.48; refined, quiet.

#### CHICAGO GRAIN

Chicago, Ill., Dec. 20.—Although wheat today started easier, the market later advanced. Prices opened a shade to 1-8@1-4c off, but the ensuing rally carried the market above last night's level all around.

Forecast of a cold wave strengthened corn. The opening was 1-8 to 1-2@5-8c higher and there was a subsequent further lightning of values.

Bulls had control of oats and of ferings were decidedly meager. First sales of provisions ranged from the same as last night to 1-2c lower, with a more pronounced sag later.

Assertions that Canadian wheat would be made free in January brought about a setback in the wheat market. The close was weak, 1-8 to 1-4c under last night.

Smallness of corn shipments from here compared with receipts led to an easier feeling later on. The close was steady a shade to 1-8c net lower.

Wheat.—No. 2 red, 95@96c; No. 3 red, 93 1/2@94 3/8c; No. 2 hard, 89 5/8@90c; No. 3 hard, 88 1/2@89c; No. 2 northern, 83 1/2@90 1-2c; No. 3 northern, 88 1/2@89 1-2c; No. 2 spring, 88 1/2@89 1-2c; No. 3 spring, 88@89c.

Corn—New: No. 2, 70 1/4@70 3/4c; No. 2 white, 70 1/4@70 3/4c; No. 2 yellow, 70 1/4@70 3/4c; No. 3, 64 3/4@65c; No. 3 white, 65 1/2@67c; No. 3 yellow, 65@67 1/2c.

Oats—No. 3 white, 40@40 3/4c; standard, 41 1/4c.

Rye—No. 2, 64 1-2@65c.

Barley—52@75c.

Timothy—\$4.00@5.40.

Clover—\$12.25@14.25.

Pork—\$21.25@21.50.

Lard—\$10.60.

Ribs—\$10.50@11.25.

Wheat.

Open. High. Low. Close.

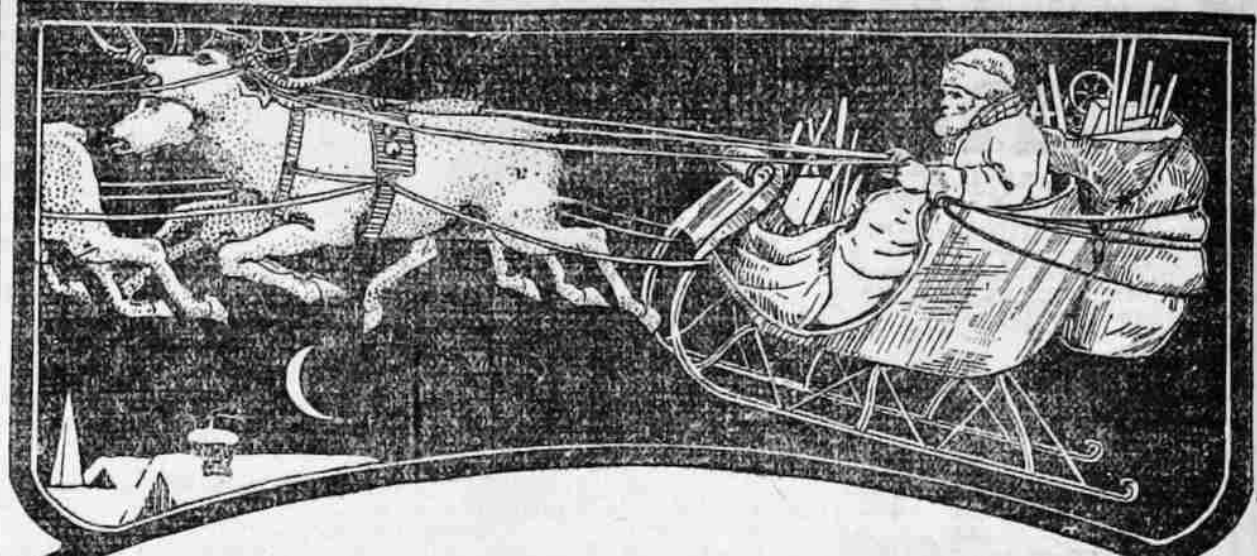
May ... 91 1-8 91 3-8 91 1-8

July ... 88 1-8 88 1-4 87 3-4 87 7-8

Chicago Produce.

Chicago, Ill., Dec. 20.—Butter—Unchanged.

Eggs—Higher; receipts, 3609 cases; at mark, cases included, 26@31c; ordinary firsts, 28@29c; firsts, 31c.



## Four More Days to Christmas

One has only to glance into the store of the Ogden Furniture & Carpet Company to realize that Christmas is almost here—

Our show windows display many useful gifts at reduced prices.

All Christmas Pictures ..... 33 1/2% Off

All Toys ..... 25% Off

Also a big reduction on all Furniture.

Our line of Christmas gifts is sure to be pleasing to the recipient.

Come in and see us before you buy.

\$150.00 to be given away—See windows.

## Ogden Furniture & Carpet Co.

HYRUM PINGREE, Manager.



Cheese—Unchanged.	34 2-4	Northern Pacific	108 5-8
Potatoes—Receipts, 25 cars; market unchanged.	94 1-4	Pennsylvania	108 7-8
Poultry—Unchanged.	116 5-8	People's Gas	118 7-8
	92 7-8	Pullman Palace Car	130
	87 5-8	Reading	164 7-8
	218 1-2	Rock Island Co.	14
	58 1-4	Preferred	21 1-2
	126	Southern Pacific	87 3-4
	109	Southern Railway	22 1-2
	27 1-8	Union Pacific	154 7-8
	28	United States Steel	56 5-8
	151 1-2	Preferred	105 1-8
	37 7-8	Wabash	3 1-8
	28 7-8	Western Union	57 1-2
	138	New Haven	7
	126 1-4		
	32		
	103 1-2		
	14 7-8		
	9 1-2		
	101 1-2		
	133 3-4		
	25 1-4		
	20 1-8		
	152 3-4		
	43 3-4		
	93		
	104		

#### HOLIDAY EXCURSIONS

Via Denver & Rio Grande R. R.  
One single fare for round trip between points in Utah, on sale December 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 31, January 1. Limit January 5.

Read the Classified Ads.

## A REGRET

Owing to the inclement weather during the past forty-eight hours our cowboys were unable to get the thoroughbred Hereford steer here in time to exhibit him in front of our market, alive.

However, we will exhibit the wonderful animal, dressed, in our market, Monday afternoon—Everybody welcome.

## TURKEYS

We have the finest lot of Turkeys ever shown in Ogdens.

Turkeys, per pound ..... 26c  
Young Hens, per pound ..... 17 1/2c  
Springs, per pound ..... 20c  
Young Geese, per pound ..... 22c  
Young Ducks, per pound ..... 20c

EVERYBODY WELCOME

Watch For Our Monday Ad.

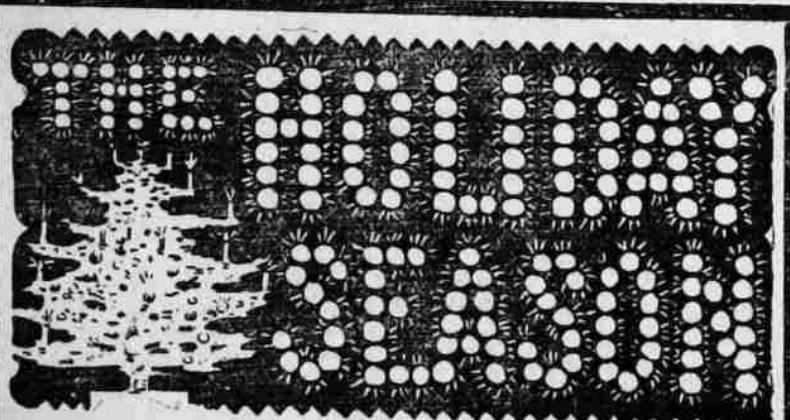
## INDEPENDENT MEAT COMPANY

Phone 23.

2420 Wash. Ave.

## Cranberries

Cranberries, the quart ..... 10c  
Sweet Potatoes, 8 pounds ..... 25c  
Mince Meat (fancy), 2 pounds ..... 25c



That season of the year when one is confronted with the question of what to give is at hand. In your perplexity don't overlook the many suggestions offered in our furnishing goods department, such as Gloves, Neckwear, hosiery, etc. Gifts of this character are always appreciated. Buy your gifts here for the Xmas stockings.

## CLARK'S OGDEN'S POPULAR PRICE CLOTHIERS